POLYETHYLENE TEREPHTALATE [PET]



The specific properties of this virgin crystalline PET make it specially suitable for the manufacture of mechanical precision parts which have to sustain high loads and/or are subject to wear.

Physical properties (indicative values*)

PROPERTIES	Test methods	Units	VALUES
	ISO/(IEC)		(15)
Colour	_	_	natural (white)/
			black
Density	1183	g/cm ³	1.39
Water absorption:			
– after 24/96 h immersion in water of 23°C (1)	62	mg	6/13
at activities in air of 0000 / 5000 DU	62	%	0.07/0.16
 at saturation in air of 23°C / 50% RH at saturation in water of 23°C 	_	%	0.25 0.50
	_	70	0.50
Thermal Properties (2)			\frown
Melting temperature	_	°C	255
Thermal conductivity at 23°C	_	W/(K∙m)	(0.29
Coefficient of linear thermal expansion:			
 average value between 23 and 60°C average value between 23 and 100°C 	_	m/(m·K) m/(m·K)	60·10 ⁻⁶ 80·10 ⁻⁶
Temperature of deflection under load:		ш/(ш·к)	00.10-0
- method A: 1.8 MPa	+ 75	%	75
Max. allowable service temperature in air:		-	
- for short periods (3)	_	2.2	160
- continuously: for 5,000/20,000 h (4)	_	26)115/100
Min. service temperature (5)			√/-20
Flammability (6):			\checkmark
– "Oxygen Index"	4589	%	25
 according to UL 94 (3/6 mm thickness) 	44		нв/нв <<
Mechanical Properties at 23°C (7)			
Tension test (8):		<u> </u>	$//$ ((\diamond
- tensile stress at yield (9)	+ 527	MPa //	
	++ 527	MPa 🖉 .	
– tensile strain at break (9)	527	%	15
	++ \\$27	10	15
- tensile modulus of elasticity (10)	+) 527	MPa	3,700
	++ 527	MPa	3,700
Compression test (11):	+ 604	(MPa)	26/51/102
- compressive stress at 1/2/5% nominal strain (10) Creep test in tension (8):	+ 604		26/51/103
- stress to produce 1% strain in 1,000 h ($\phi_{1/1,000}$)	+ 899	MPa	26
	++ 899	MPa	26
Charpy impact strength – Unnotched (12)	+ /179/1eU	kJ/m ²	≥ 50
Charpy impact strength – Notched	+ 179/1eA	kJ/m²	2
Izod impact strength - Notched	+ 180/2A	kJ/m²	2
	++ 180/8A	kJ/m²	2
Ball indentation hardness (13)	+ 2039-1	N/mm ²	170
Rockwell hardness (13)	¥ 2039-2	_	M 96
Electrical Properties at 23°C			
Electric strength (14)	+ (60243)	kV/mm	22
	++ (60243)	kV/mm	22
Volume resistivity	+ (60093)	$\Omega \cdot cm$	> 10 ¹⁵
	++ (60093)	$\Omega \cdot cm$	> 10 ¹⁵
Surface resistivity	+ (60093)	Ω	> 1014
	++ (60093)	Ω	> 10 ¹⁴
Relative permittivity ϵ_r : – at 100 Hz	+ (60250)	_	3.4
	++ (60250)	_	3.4
- at 1 MHz	+ (60250) ++ (60250)		3.2 3.2
Dielectric dissipation factor tan δ : – at 100 Hz	++ (60250) + (60250)		0.001
	++ (60250)		0.001
– at 1 MHz	+ (60250)		0.014
	++ (60250)		0.014
Comparative tracking index (CTI)	+ (60112)	_	600
	++ (60112)	_	600

Note: 1 g/cm³ = 1,000 kg/m³; 1 MPa = 1 N/mm²; 1 kV/mm = 1 MV/m

Availability

Round Rods: Ø 10-210 mm - Sheets/Plates: Thicknesses 2-100 mm - Tubes: 0.D. 20-200 mm

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Legend

- + : values referring to dry material
- ++: values refercing to material in equilibrium with the standard atmosphere 23°C/50 % RH/ mostly derived from literature)
- (1) According to method 1 of ISO 62 and some on discs Ø 50 x
- The figures given for these properties are for the most part derived from raw material supplier data and other publications.
- (3) Only for short time exposure (a few hours) in applications where no or nity a very low load is applied to the material.
 (4) Temperature resistance over a period of 5,000/20,000 hours. Writer these periods of time, there is a decrease in tensite strength of about 50% as compared with the orginal value. The temperature values given here are thus based on the thermal-oxidative degradation which takes place and causes a reduction in properties. Note, however, that, as for all thermoplastics, the maximum allowable service temperature depends in many cases essentially on the furation and the magnitude of the mechanical stresses to which the material is subjected.
 - Impact strength decreasing with decreasing temperature, the minimum allowable service temperature is practically mainly determined by the extent to which the material is subjected to impact. The value given here is based on unfavourable impact conditions and may consequently not be considered as being the absolute practical limit.
- (6) These estimated ratings, derived from raw material supplier data, are not intended to reflect hazards presented by the materials under actual fire conditions. There is no ULyellow card available for ERTALYTE stock shapes.
- (7) The figures given for the properties of dry material (+) are for the most part average values of tests run on test specimens machined out of rods Ø 40-60 mm. Considering the very low water absorption of ERTALYTE, the values for the mechanical and electrical properties of these materials can be considered as being practically the same for dry (+) and moisture conditioned (++) test specimens.
- (8) Test specimens: Type 1 B.
- (9) Test speed: 20 mm/min.(10) Test speed: 1 mm/min
- (10) Test speed: 1 mm/min.(11) Test specimens: cylinders Ø 12 x 30 mm.
- (11) Test specimens: cylinders Ø 12 (12) Pendulum used: 15 J.
- (12) Tendudum used. 15 5.(13) 10 mm thick test specimens.
- (14) Electrode configuration: 25/75 mm coaxial cylinders; in transformer oil according to IEC 60296; 1 mm thick natural coloured test specimens. It is important to know that the electric strength of black extruded material can be as low as 50% of the value for natural material.
- (15) The property-values given below do not apply to the ERTALYTE sheets.
- This table is a valuable help in the choice of a material. The data listed here fall within the normal range of product properties. However, they are not guaranteed and they should not be used to establish material specification limits nor used alone as the basis of design.

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